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CLASSIFIED BIBLIOGRAPHY.

BOOKS PUBLISHED FROM MARCH 15, TO MAY 10, 1896.

[In this list are included the titles of only the more important works on Politics, Law, Economics and Sociology.]

I. POLITICS AND LAW.

(a) *Political History.*

Influence of French Immigration on the Political History of the United States. By ELIZABETH H. AVERY. Pp. 75. Price, 50c. Redfield, S. D., by the authoress, 1896.

Studies in Diplomacy. From the French of COUNT BENEDETTI. Pp. lxix, 328. Price, \$3.00. New York: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

[Contains chapters on the Triple Alliance, Armed Peace and its Consequences, and an account of the author's mission to Ems previous to the Franco-Prussian war.]

An Ambassador of the Vanquished. Viscount Éliede de Gontaut-Biron's Mission to Berlin, 1871-77. From his Diaries and Memoranda. By the DUKE DE BROGLIE. Translated with Notes by Albert D. Vandam. Pp. 282. Price. \$3.00. New York: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

The United States of America, 1765-1865. By EDWARD CHANNING. Cambridge Historical Series. Pp. 352. Price, \$1.50. New York and London: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

The Development of Parliament During the Nineteenth Century. By G. LOWES DICKINSON. Pp. 183. Price, \$2.50. London and New York: Longmans, Green & Co., 1895.

[Reviewed in the current number of the *ANNALS*, Vol. viii., p. 176.]

The Balance of Power, 1715-89. Period VI. By ARTHUR HASSELL. Pp. 433. Price, \$1.60. New York: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

[An interesting description of the changing relations of European Powers during the eighteenth century. The author also gives a clear analysis of the relation of the United States and American Independence to the European conflicts.]

History of the Post Office Packet Service Between the Years 1793-1815. Compiled from Records, Chiefly Official. By ARTHUR H. NORWAY. Pp. 312. Price, \$3.50. London and New York: Macmillan & Co., 1895.

[An interesting popular account of the dangers and vicissitudes which attended the packet service during the years of the Napoleonic wars. Particular attention is given to the influence of the American war, and several naval engagements are described in a spirited manner.]

Colonial Origins of New England Senates. By F. L. RILEY. Johns Hopkins University Studies, Fourteenth Series, No. 3. Pp. 76. Price, 50c. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, March, 1896.

[In this work the author examines not only the early constitution of the Upper House in the New England States, but also the separation of executive, judicial and legislative functions. The idea of legislative checks and balances as introduced into the American system of government forms an important part of this monograph.]

History of Prussia under Frederick the Great, 1756-57. By HERBERT TUTTLE. With a biographical sketch of the author by Herbert B. Adams. Vol. iv. Pp. xlvi, 159. Price, \$1.50. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1896.

(b) *Political Theory.*

The Separation of Governmental Powers in History, in Theory, and in the Constitutions. By WILLIAM BONDY. Columbia College Studies. Vol. v, No. 2. Pp. 185. Price, \$1.00. New York: Columbia College, 1896.

[Contains an exhaustive discussion of the relation existing between executive, legislative and judicial powers in the American Constitution. The question of checks and balances which played so important a part in the Federal and State Constitutional Conventions is examined both as an abstract question of political science and in its actual operation.]

Democracy and Liberty. By WILLIAM EDWARD HARTPOLE LECKY. Two Vols. Pp. 1212. Price, \$5.00. London and New York: Longmans, Green & Co., 1896.

[The two volumes of Mr. Lecky contain a mass of information on all the important political problems of recent times. In fact this work is rather a cyclopedia of political questions than a philosophical treatment of the question of democracy in its relation to liberty.]

An Examination of the Nature of the State. A Study in Political Philosophy. By WESTEL W. WILLOUGHBY. Pp. 448. Price, \$3.00. New York: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

[This work is rather an examination of the development of political theories than an examination of the nature of the state. The exposition of the subject is clear, although it is often difficult to ascertain the author's own view touching the most important questions.]

(c) *Miscellaneous.*

Die Gemeindeverwaltung der K. K. Reichshaupt-und Residenzstadt Wien in den Jahr 1889-93. By Dr. RAIMUND GRÜBL. Pp. xxvii, 742. Vienna: Wilhelm Braumüller, 1895.

[This exhaustive report of the Mayor of Vienna covers an important period in the history of the city. The consolidation of surrounding districts in 1890 has brought new problems to the city government. The success of the attempts to meet these new needs is well described in this volume.]

Right Honorable Joseph Chamberlain. By S. H. JEVES. Public Men of To-Day Series. Pp. 258. Price, \$1.25. New York: Frederick Warne & Co., 1896.

Official History of the Discussion between Venezuela and Great Britain on their Guiana Boundaries. Pp. 445 and map. Washington: Venezuelan Legation, 1896.

A Treatise on the Law Pertaining to Corporate Finance. Including the Financial Operations and Arrangements of Public and Private Corporations as Determined by the Courts and Statutes of the United States and England. By WILLIAM A. REID. Two Vols. Pp. 1503. Price, \$12.00. Albany: A. B. Parsons, 1896.

[An exhaustive examination of the financial relations, external and internal, of private and public corporations. The chapters on the fiscal management of public corporations (county, township and city), are especially deserving of attention by students of public finance. The chapter on taxation by public corporations gives a succinct account of the law of this important branch of the subject.]

A Treatise on the Law of Employers' Liability Acts. By CONRAD RENO. Pp. xiv, 423. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1896.

[Contains a complete and careful exposition of the legal development of the relations between employer and employee. Judicial and statutory legislation are kept distinctly apart, and this enables one to clearly distinguish between the view of the courts and the view of the Legislature.]

II. ECONOMICS.

(a) *General and Theoretical.*

Heures de Travail et Salaires. Étude sur l'Amelioration directe de la Condition des Ouvriers industriels. By MAURICE ANSIAUX. Pp. 299. Price, 5 *fr.* Paris: Felix Alcan, 1896.

[An exhaustive consideration of the practical bearings of the wages question and of the length of the working day. The author favors state interference to shorten the day and fix a minimum wage, and believes that the present competitive system with its reliance on the laborer's "standard of comfort" cannot be permanently maintained.]

The Coming Individualism. By A. EGMONT HAKE and O. E. WESSLAU. Pp. xi, 347. Price, \$4.00. London: Constable & Co., 1895.

[A review of present economic conditions and theories in England in their relation to historic political economy from the radical, individualistic point of view. An appendix contains an essay on Municipal Government, by Frances Fletcher-Vane.]

Classes and Masses: Wealth, Wages and Welfare in the United Kingdom. A Handbook of Social Facts for Political Thinkers. By W. H. MALLOCK. Pp. xvi, 139. Price, \$1.25. London: A. & C. Black. New York: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

[Endeavors to show that the condition of the lower and middle classes has improved in recent years more rapidly than that of the upper or rich classes. It is entertaining and suggestive.]

Letters of David Ricardo to John Ramsay McCulloch, 1816-23. By J. H. HOLLANDER, Editor and Annotator. Publications American Economic Association. Vol. x, Nos. 5 and 6. Pp. xxii, 182. Price, \$1.25. New York: Macmillan & Co., 1895.

[In addition to forty-one letters from Ricardo to McCulloch, there are two written to Malthus, one from Malthus to Ricardo, and James Mill's letter to McCulloch, describing Ricardo's death. The editor has enriched the letters by a critical introduction and interesting explanatory notes.]

Der Objektive Wert und Preis. Grundlegung einer realen Wert-und Preistheorie. By JOHANNES WERNICKE. Pp. 116. Price, 2.40 marks. Jena: Gustav Fischer, 1896.

[This is a precise restatement of the theory of value, employing modern nomenclature and modern illustrations, but differing little from the familiar cost of production theory. Wants are declared to be relatively fixed and invariable, while the means of satisfying them are variable. Considerable attention is given to money and the causes determining the value of the precious metals.]

Finanztheoretische Untersuchungen nebst Darstellung und Kritik des Steuerwesens Schwedens. By Dr. KNUT WICKSELL. Pp. xiv, 352. Price, 8 marks. Jena: Gustav Fischer, 1896.

[In addition to an interesting history of the taxing system of Sweden from the earliest times down to the present, the monograph contains a chapter on the "theory of incidence," and on a "new principle of just taxation." The latter are deductive and show the influence of the Austrian School.]

(b) *Money and Banking.*

The Bullion Report and the Foundation of the Gold Standard. By F. W. BAIN. Pp. 19. Oxford: James Parker & Co., 1896.

[A criticism of the "Bullion Report," based on the theory that money is not a commodity.]

History of Monetary Systems: A Record of Actual Experiments in Money Made by Various States of the Ancient and Modern World. By ALEXANDER DEL MAR. Pp. 444. Price, \$2.00. Chicago: Chas. H. Kerr & Co., 1895.

[A popular American edition of the work first published in England last year. Is clear and scholarly. Will be noticed at length in the Book Department of the ANNALS.]

The Science of Money. By ALEXANDER DEL MAR. Pp. 205. Price, \$2.25. Second edition, revised. New York: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

[The author discusses several topics that have arisen since the appearance of the first edition in 1885. The leading thesis of the book is the necessity for state regulation of money.]

Money and its Relations to Prices: being an Inquiry into the Causes, Measurement, and Effects of Changes in General Prices. By L. L. PRICE. Pp. 200. Price, \$1.00. London: Swan Sonnenschein & Co. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1896.

[The six chapters of this work treat of methods of measuring changes in prices, the economic effects of such changes, and then in succession of the rise of prices in the sixteenth century, the fall of prices during the Napoleonic period, the rise in prices after 1848, and the fall since 1873. Originally delivered as a course of lectures, the matter presented is descriptive rather than statistical.]

Do We Want an Elastic Currency? By F. M. TAYLOR. Publications of Michigan Political Science Association, Vol. ii, No. 1. Pp. 28. Price, 25c. Ann Arbor, 1896.

[The methods by which the currency systems of leading European powers are given a certain degree of elasticity, together with the advantages this brings to them, are considered, and some statistics show how our own monetary needs fluctuate, and emphasize the defects in our present circulating medium.]

What is Money? or, Popular Remedies for Popular Ills. By T. MAY THORPE. Pp. 75. Price, 25c. New York: J. S. Ogilvie & Co., 1896.

[An attack upon monometallism. Holds that a "gold syndicate" is squeezing the people at will. Advocates paper money and the free coinage of silver.]

Money in Politics. By J. K. UPTON. With an Introduction by Edward Atkinson. Pp. xxii, 292. Price, cloth, \$1.25; paper, 50c. Second edition, revised and enlarged. Boston: D. Lothrop & Co., 1895.

[A popular sketch of monetary legislation and operations in this country; marked by a strong bias in favor of monometallism.]

(c) Miscellaneous.

The Financial and Economical Condition of Netherlands India, since 1870, and the Effect of the Present Currency System. By N. P. VAN DEN BERG. Pp. 61, xxvii. Third edition, revised and brought up to date. Hague: Netherlands Economic and Statistical Society, 1895.

State Railroad Control, with a History of its Development in Iowa. By FRANK H. DIXON. With an Introduction by Henry C. Adams. Library of Economics and Politics, No. 9. Pp. ix, 251. Price, \$1.75. New York and Boston: Thos. Y. Crowell & Co., 1896.

[Reviewed in current number of the ANNALS, Vol. viii, p. 178.]

Les Finances des États-Unis Mexicains. D'Apres les Documents Officiels. By PROSPER GLONER. Pp. viii, 703. Price, 26 marks. Berlin: Puttkamer & Muhlbrecht, 1896.

Taxation and Taxes in the United States under the Internal Revenue System, 1781-1895. An Historical Sketch. By **FREDERIC C. HOWE.** Pp. xiii, 293. Price, \$1.75. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell & Co., 1896.

[Starting out with an explanation of the relation between the need of revenue and the adoption of the constitution, the author gives a very clear account of the early attempts at internal taxation. The present system is shown to date from the war period beginning in 1812. Special attention is given to the income tax and to the excise taxes, and chapters are devoted to the administration of the internal revenue system and to internal taxes since 1870.]

Ragioneria delle Cooperative di Consumo. By **GIOVANNI ROTA.** Pp. xv, 456. Milan: Ulrico Hoepli.

Nouveau Dictionnaire de Géographie Universelle. Ouvrage commencé par **VIVIEN DE SAINT-MARTIN** et continué par **LOUIS ROUSSELET.** Seven Vols. Pp. 6550. Price, 205 *fr.* Paris: Hachette et Cie, 1896.

III. SOCIOLOGY,

(a) *General and Theoretical.*

The Principles of Sociology. An Analysis of the Phenomena of Association and of Social Organization. By **FRANKLIN HENRY GIDDINGS.** Pp. xvi, 476. Price, \$3.00. New York and London: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

[Reviewed in current number of the **ANNALS**, Vol. viii, p. 1.]

Les Principes du Positivisme Contemporain. Exposé et Critique. By **JEAN HALLEUX.** Pp. 351. Price, 3.50 *fr.* Louvain: Institut Supérieur de Philosophie, 1895.

[A brief statement of the philosophical principles of modern positivism, with a discussion of the same from the point of view of Roman Catholic theology.]

Étude sur l'hérédité. Dissertation pour le Doctorat en Philosophie Selon S. Thomas. By **H. MALIÈRE.** Pp. 153. Louvain: Université, 1895.

[A discussion of the problem of heredity in connection with the biological and philosophical systems of many thinkers viewed historically. The point of view so far as any critical part of the work goes, is that of a Roman Catholic theologian.]

Social Rights and Duties. Addresses to Ethical Societies. By **LESLIE STEPHEN.** Two vols. The Ethical Series, No. 3. Pp. 492. Price, \$3.00. London: Swan, Sonnenschein & Co. New York: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

Voluntary Socialism. By **FRANCIS D. TANDY.** Pp. 228. Price, cloth, \$1.00; paper, 50c. Denver: Crusade Publishing Co., 1896.

[An argument against state socialism, and a discussion of the inadequacy of political methods for social reform.]

(b) *Miscellaneous.*

Slavery and Servitude in the Colony of North Carolina. By JOHN SPENCER BASSETT. Johns Hopkins University Studies. Fourteenth Series, Nos. iv-v. Pp. 86. Price, 50c. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1896.

[This monograph considers in six chapters the numerical importance of the slaves in North Carolina, their legal status, religious and social life, and contrasts the negro slaves with the native Indian servants and indented whites.]

Die Denkschöpfung umgebender Welt aus kosmogonischen Vorstellungen in Cultur und Uncultur. By A. BASTIAN. Pp. 211. Berlin: Fred Dummlers, 1896.

[This book contains material presented originally to the Berlin Society for Anthropology, Ethnology and Primitive History, to explain the significance of certain additions to the collections illustrating Buddhism which seem to show that the Buddhistic philosophy reduces itself to a few simple elementary ideas common to many other peoples of the world.]

Life and Labour of the People in London. Vol. VII,—Population Classified by Trades (Continued). By CHARLES BOOTH. Pp. viii, 508. Price, \$3.00. London and New York: Macmillan & Co., 1896.

[Noticed in current number of the ANNALS, Vol. viii, p. 158.]

P. J. Proudhon. Seine Lehre und sein Leben. Dritte Ableilung; Sein Leben und seine Sozialphilosophie. By KARL DIEHL. Sammlung nationalökonomischer Abhandlung, VI. Bd., 4 Heft. Pp. 239. Price, 4.50 marks. Jena: Gustav Fischer, 1896.

Armenzorg in Nederland. In opdracht der Vereeniging voor de Staathuishoudkunde en de Statistick bewerkt door. PH. FALKENBURG. Gemeente Rotterdam. 1^e Aflevering. 2^e Deel. Pp. 284. Amsterdam: Johannes Müller, 1896.

Civic Club Digest of the Educational and Charitable Institutions and Societies in Philadelphia. Compiled by a Committee of the Social Science Section of the Civic Club. With an Introduction on Social Aspects of Philadelphia Relief Work by SAMUEL McCUNE LINDSAY. Pp. clxiv, 201. Philadelphia: By Civic Club, 1895.

[A classified list of the charitable and educational institutions of Philadelphia, preceded by a general discussion of the problems of modern charity, with special reference to local needs and conditions in the city.]

Present Evolution of Man. Part I, Organic Evolution. Part II, The Present Evolution of Man. By G. ARCHDALL REID. Pp. 370. London: Chapman & Hall, 1896.

[An elaborate study of organic evolution contrasted with the present evolution of man as viewed from both the biological and psychological sides of the current discussions of this subject.]